

## Author Index

- \* A \*
- Adams, David . . . . . 85, 141
- Adams, Kristina M. . . . . 307, 333
- Aeby, Pierre . . . . . 375
- Afonso, Ana . . . . . 789
- Aghazadeh, Sara . . . . . 535
- Aiassa, Elisa . . . . . 789
- Alboghobeish, Naeem . . . . . 693
- Anderson, David B. . . . . 51, 757
- Andrews, Peter W. . . . . 601
- Anzai, Naohiko . . . . . 447, 669
- Arakawa, Yoshichika . . . . . 641, 647
- Arashima, Masaki . . . . . 407, 679
- Arima, Kazunori . . . . . 429
- Arizono, Koji . . . . . 569
- Ashikaga, Takao . . . . . 375
- Atkinson, Steve . . . . . 85
- Azarnia, Mahnaz . . . . . 535
- \* B \*
- Bain, Simon . . . . . 85
- Bakand, Shahnaz . . . . . 397
- Balls, Michael . . . . . 1
- Ban, Masaaki . . . . . 101
- Barbieri, Sara . . . . . 789
- Barlow, Susan . . . . . 779
- Baroness Perry of Southwark . . . . . 37
- Basketter, David . . . . . 359
- Bate, Mary . . . . . 85
- Bayne, Kathryn . . . . . 47, 749
- Bayvel, A.C. David . . . . . 711
- Bendova, Hana . . . . . 359
- Benford, Diane . . . . . 779
- Bennet, Laura . . . . . 79
- Benz, Daniel R. . . . . 463
- Berg, Ninna W. . . . . 433
- Berger, Josef . . . . . 539
- Bertelsen, Thomas . . . . . 69
- Boaventura, Gilson Teles . . . . . 91
- Bohnenberger, Susanne . . . . . 519
- Bonaventure, Nicole . . . . . 389
- Bonning, Lynda . . . . . 85
- Bourouf, Linda . . . . . 401
- Brekelmans, Cornelis . . . . . 769, 775
- Bremond, Christelle . . . . . 343
- \* C \*
- Camara, Natersia Rosa . . . . . 91
- Candiani, Denise . . . . . 789
- Capallere, Christophe . . . . . 343
- Carmichael, Paul . . . . . 15
- Carsons, Linda A. . . . . 711
- Casati, Silvia . . . . . 425
- Chan, Melissa P.L. . . . . 543
- Chandrakant, Nimgulkar Chetan . . . . . 221
- Chatikavani, Pradon . . . . . 189
- Chave, Lynette . . . . . 193
- Chen, Hans Hsienchuan . . . . . 739, 743
- Christiaens, François . . . . . 389
- Conlee, Kathleen M. . . . . 73, 111, 171
- Contrera, Joseph F. . . . . 463
- Correia, Sandra . . . . . 789
- Costin, Gertrude-Emilia . . . . . 529
- Cotovio, José . . . . . 343, 351, 389
- Coussement, Werner . . . . . 673
- Coutet, Julie . . . . . 389
- Cromar, Stewart . . . . . 239
- Curren, Rodger D. . . . . 529, 595
- \* D \*
- Dandie, Geoffrey W. . . . . 299
- Dansereau, Maryse . . . . . 715
- Dattatray, Patil Savita . . . . . 221
- de Carvalho, Ana Carolina Bergmann . . . . . 91
- De Kock, Joery . . . . . 605, 613
- De Massis, Fabrizio . . . . . 789
- De Rop, Evelien . . . . . 613
- De Smedt, Ann . . . . . 337
- De Wever, Bart . . . . . 337
- Dechsakulthorn, Fin . . . . . 397
- Declercq, Lieve . . . . . 337
- Dennison, Ngairé . . . . . 757
- Dewhurst, David . . . . . 207, 239
- Dibaei, Amir . . . . . 61, 753
- Diembeck, Walter . . . . . 375
- Diesch, Tamara Johanna . . . . . 79, 549
- Dix, David J. . . . . 623
- Dochez, Catherine . . . . . 469
- Doi, Takeshi . . . . . 685
- Doktorova, Tatyana . . . . . 613
- Dragsted, Nils . . . . . 69
- Ducceschi, Laura J. . . . . 273
- Duffee, Nicole E. . . . . 203
- Dybing, Erik . . . . . 779
- \* E \*
- Ellaway, Rachel . . . . . 239
- Endou, Hitoshi . . . . . 447, 669
- Engels, Ursula . . . . . 411
- Eschrich, Dietmar . . . . . 375, 411
- Eskes, Chantra . . . . . 523
- Evenou, Fanny . . . . . 665
- Exner, Cornelia . . . . . 285
- \* F \*
- Fahy, Wendy . . . . . 85
- Faller, Claudine . . . . . 337
- Fautz, Rolf . . . . . 505
- Feltes, Michelle . . . . . 401
- Fentem, Julia . . . . . 15
- Festersen, Ulla . . . . . 433
- Flamand, Nicole . . . . . 343, 401, 469
- Fraczek, Joanna . . . . . 613
- Frid, Anna A. . . . . 463
- Fry, Derek J. . . . . 137

Fuchs, Anne . . . . .	505	Howard, Carol J. . . . .	295
Fujii, Teruo . . . . .	619, 659, 665	Huan, Junming . . . . .	515
Fujii-Kuriyama, Yoshiaki . . . . .	487	Hughes, Michael M. . . . .	313
Fusco, James C. . . . .	629	Hyder, Matthew . . . . .	529
* G *		* I *	
Gaines Das, Rose . . . . .	581	Idehara, Kenji . . . . .	429
Gardner, Renee M. . . . .	145	Ikarashi, Yoshiaki . . . . .	429
Gauthier, Clément . . . . .	151, 157, 197, 323, 715	Imai, Koichi . . . . .	655
Gemba, Munekazu . . . . .	453	Inoda, Taketo . . . . .	429
Gerberick, Frank . . . . .	375	Inokuchi, Ayako . . . . .	569
Gharebaghi, Reza . . . . .	61, 753	Inoue, Tohru . . . . .	257
Ghasemi, Hasan . . . . .	61, 753	Inoue, Tomoaki . . . . .	457
Gibson, Troy John . . . . .	97	Iofina, Irina . . . . .	565
Goldberg, Alan M. . . . .	29, 145	Ishibashi, Hiroshi . . . . .	569
Gomez, Leah M. . . . .	171	Ito, Shigeo . . . . .	101
Goto, Hirohiko . . . . .	429	Ito, Yuko . . . . .	679
Grandier, Marie-Hélène . . . . .	343, 351	Iwase, Yumiko . . . . .	699
Grant, Elizabeth . . . . .	85, 141	* J *	
Green, Nicole . . . . .	273	Jackson, Jamie P. . . . .	601
Griesinger, Claudius . . . . .	523	Jaeger, Martina . . . . .	799
Griffin, Gilly . . . . .	151, 197, 323, 715, 763	Jennings, Maggy . . . . .	131
Grudnik, Thomasz . . . . .	789	Jian, Wenchi . . . . .	739
Grune, Barbara . . . . .	41	Jirova, Dagmar . . . . .	359
Gunn, Alistair Jan . . . . .	79	Joeng, Lucky . . . . .	397
Guy, Allison L. . . . .	323, 763	Johnson, Craig Brian . . . . .	97, 549
Guzman-Silva, Maria Angelica . . . . .	91	Johnson, Peter . . . . .	193
* H *		Jones, Penny . . . . .	337
Hachisu, Hiroo . . . . .	57	Judson, Richard S. . . . .	623
Halder, Marlies . . . . .	779	Jukes, Nick . . . . .	225, 249, 265, 277, 281, 291
Hamann, Bernd . . . . .	243	Justine, Pascale . . . . .	389
Hamidian, Gholamreza . . . . .	693	Jutabha, Promsuk . . . . .	669
Hanada, Tomohiko . . . . .	429	* K *	
Hanschmann, Kay-Martin . . . . .	587	Kadota, Toshihito . . . . .	669
Hansen, Erik . . . . .	673	Kahn, Sarah A. . . . .	727
Hansen, Helle Nordahl . . . . .	731	Kamachi, Kazunari . . . . .	647
Harbell, John . . . . .	337	Kanazawa, Yukiko . . . . .	429
Hart, Lynette A. . . . .	243, 273, 303	Kandarova, Helena . . . . .	359
Hartung, Thomas . . . . .	523	Kanno, Jun . . . . .	633
Hata, Ryu-Ichiro . . . . .	601	Karaki, Hideaki . . . . .	183
Hau, Jann . . . . .	69	Kataoka, Michiyo . . . . .	641, 647
Have, Per . . . . .	789	Kato, Shigeaki . . . . .	487
Hayashi, Makoto . . . . .	9	Kavlock, Robert J. . . . .	623
Hayes, Amanda . . . . .	397	Kawaguchi, Satomi . . . . .	499
He, Xiwen . . . . .	515	Kawai, Yoshiko . . . . .	453
He, Zhengming . . . . .	591	Kejlova, Kristina . . . . .	359
Heidary, Fatemeh . . . . .	61, 753	Kelly, Janet L. . . . .	107
Heldmaier, Gerhard . . . . .	285	Kimber, Ian . . . . .	375
Hendriksen, Coenraad . . . . .	575	Kimura, Hiroshi . . . . .	619
Henkens, Tom . . . . .	613	Kitagawa, Tatsuya . . . . .	417
Henmi, Chizuka . . . . .	689	Kjaer, Tanja M.R. . . . .	433
Henriques, Helene Nara . . . . .	91	Knight, Andrew . . . . .	119, 125, 213
Heppenheimer, Andreas . . . . .	505, 519	Kobayashi, Yasuhiko . . . . .	697
Hilberer, Allison . . . . .	529	Kodama, Yukio . . . . .	257
Holloway, Marcelle . . . . .	779	Kohra, Shinya . . . . .	569
Holst, Lise . . . . .	731	Koike, Tooru . . . . .	407
Horii, Ikuo . . . . .	437	Kojima, Hajime . . . . .	429, 483
Horiuchi, Yoshinobu . . . . .	641, 647	Kojima, Nobuhiko . . . . .	659
Houck, Keith A. . . . .	623	Komori, Kikuo . . . . .	619

Kornerup Hansen, Axel . . . . .	69	Mori, Taiki . . . . .	569
Kosaka, Tadashi . . . . .	429	Mori, Tatsumi . . . . .	415
Krohn, Thomas . . . . .	69	Morikawa, Noriyuki . . . . .	417
Kruhlak, Naomi L. . . . .	463	Morimoto, Takashi . . . . .	429
Kuhara, Takatoshi . . . . .	721	Morinaga, Miyuki . . . . .	415
Kulpa-Eddy, Jodie A. . . . .	163, 333	Morisawa, Shinsuke . . . . .	543
Kunjara, Pattamarat . . . . .	189	Morton, David . . . . .	779
Kurosawa, Tsutomu M. . . . .	317	Mun, Greg . . . . .	529
Kusuda Furue, Miho . . . . .	601	Murrell, Jo . . . . .	97
* L *		Møllegaard, Henrik . . . . .	69
Löschner, Bettina . . . . .	587	Müller-Graf, Christine . . . . .	789
Lacerda, Antonio . . . . .	779	* N *	
Lalis, Georgette . . . . .	769	Na, Jie . . . . .	601
Laroche, Charles . . . . .	769	Nakagawa, Hidemoto . . . . .	689
Lazaro, Catherine . . . . .	529	Nakamura, Makoto . . . . .	689
Le Neindre, Pierre . . . . .	779	Nakamura, Masaaki . . . . .	655
Leclaire, Jacques . . . . .	343, 351	Nakamura, Takanori . . . . .	499
Lelièvre, Damien . . . . .	343, 351, 389	Nakashima, Noriko . . . . .	407, 679
Lentle, Roger Graham . . . . .	549	Nakatsuji, Norio . . . . .	601
Leu, Sewfen . . . . .	739	Nakayama, Aki . . . . .	543
Li, Qing . . . . .	515	Nakayama, Hidenari . . . . .	619
Liebsch, Manfred . . . . .	41, 359	Narikawa, Shinichi . . . . .	669
Littin, Kate E. . . . .	711	Nihira, Moritoshi . . . . .	569
Loisel-Joubert, Sophie . . . . .	343	Nishikawa, Masaki . . . . .	659
Long, Mara E. . . . .	553	Nishiyama, Yuichi . . . . .	689
Louhimies, Susanna . . . . .	779	Nitschke, Ken . . . . .	561
Lousky, Tamir . . . . .	261	Noonan, Denise . . . . .	85
Lukaszuk, Aneta . . . . .	613	Note, Reine . . . . .	469
* M *		* O *	
MacArthur Clark, Judy . . . . .	21, 93, 735	Obinata, Masuo . . . . .	685
MacKay, Cameron . . . . .	381	Ochiai, Masaki . . . . .	641, 647
Mahdavi, Seied Rabie . . . . .	535	Ohta, Toshio . . . . .	101
Maki, Eiji . . . . .	429	Ohtake, Fumiaki . . . . .	487
Mantovani, Alberto . . . . .	779	Ohtsu, Naoko . . . . .	669
Maroueva, Elena . . . . .	225, 277	Okamoto, Tetsuji . . . . .	601
Marrec-Fairley, Monique . . . . .	337, 375	Okumura, Hidenobu . . . . .	407, 679
Marriott, Marie . . . . .	359	Okumura, Sakiko . . . . .	697
Marrot, Laurent . . . . .	389	Omori, Takashi . . . . .	429
Martin, Matt T. . . . .	623	Otomo, Jun . . . . .	669
Martinsen, Siri . . . . .	249, 265, 269, 281, 291	Otsuguro, Ken-ichi . . . . .	101
Matsunaga, Tsukasa . . . . .	637	Ottesen, Jan Lund . . . . .	69, 731
Matsushima, Ayami . . . . .	495	Ouédraogo, Gladys . . . . .	401
Matthews, Edwin J. . . . .	463	Ouedraogo-Arras, Gladys . . . . .	469
Maurici, Daniela . . . . .	779	Ovigne, Jean-Marc . . . . .	375
Maxwell, Gavin . . . . .	15, 375, 381	* P *	
McNamee, Pauline M. . . . .	337	Pacheco, Juliana Tomaz . . . . .	91
Mellor, David James . . . . .	79, 97, 549, 785	Pantaleão, Jose Augusto Soares . . . . .	91
Mesens, Natalie . . . . .	673	Pape, Wolfgang . . . . .	337
Meunier, Jean-Roch . . . . .	343, 401, 469	Patil, Chandragouda R. . . . .	329
Meyer, Otto . . . . .	779	Pease, Camilla . . . . .	15
Meyers, Stuart . . . . .	243	Perčić, Monika . . . . .	277
Mikkelsen, Lars Friis . . . . .	69, 731	Perry, Baroness of Southwark . . . . .	37
Minnier, Barbara L. . . . .	463	Peters, Annelieke K. . . . .	673
Mishima, Masayuki . . . . .	457	Pfannenbecker, Uwe . . . . .	337
Miyazaki, Takamichi . . . . .	601	Pollastri, Carlos Eduardo . . . . .	91
Mochizuki, Shuichi . . . . .	689	Poth, Albrecht . . . . .	505, 519, 799
Molinaro, Marco . . . . .	243	Pratt, Iona . . . . .	779
Montag, Thomas . . . . .	587		

\* R \*

Raabe, Hans A. . . . .	529, 595
Rasmussen, Christine . . . . .	433
Raveendran, Ramasamy . . . . .	235
Reed, Barney T. . . . .	131
Reynolds, Fiona . . . . .	15
Ribó, Oriol . . . . .	789
Richard, Ann M. . . . .	623
Richmond, Jon . . . . .	167, 705, 723
Ringeissen, Stephanie . . . . .	469
Roggen, Erwin L. . . . .	433
Rogiers, Vera. . . . .	605, 613
Roguet, Roland . . . . .	351
Rose, Margaret . . . . .	85, 141, 193
Rowntree, Michael . . . . .	65
* S *	
Sakaguchi, Hitoshi . . . . .	375
Sakai, Ayako . . . . .	367
Sakai, Yasuyuki . . . . .	619, 659, 665
Sakata, Takeshi . . . . .	669
Sandusky, Chad. . . . .	561
Sanjay, Surana. . . . .	221
Sasaki, Yu F. . . . .	499
Sato, J. Denry . . . . .	601
Satoh, Tetsuo. . . . .	443
Schechtman, Leonard M. . . . .	475
Scheel, Julia . . . . .	411, 775
Schneider, Christian K. . . . .	587
Schofield, John Calderwood . . . . .	785
Schroeder, Klaus . . . . .	337
Schroeder, Klausrudolf . . . . .	411
Seiler, Andrea . . . . .	41
Seinen, Willem . . . . .	779
Serratos, Jordi . . . . .	789
Sesardic, Dorothea . . . . .	581
Shimohigashi, Yasuyuki . . . . .	495
Shingaki, Kenta. . . . .	415
Shinoda, Naoki . . . . .	429
Shinoda, Shinsuke. . . . .	429
Shirazi, Alireza . . . . .	535
Shoji, Katsuhiko . . . . .	179
Snyder, Margaret. . . . .	163
Snykers, Sarah. . . . .	605, 613
Soni, Nanna K. . . . .	433
Sozu, Takashi . . . . .	429
Spanhaak, Steven . . . . .	673
Spielmann, Horst. . . . .	41, 779, 795
Spiller, Erin . . . . .	359
Spreitzer, Ingo. . . . .	587
Stanek, Christian. . . . .	229
Stemans, Margino . . . . .	673
Steinberg, Nicole. . . . .	285
Stephens, Martin L. . . . .	73
Stevenson, Frazier T. . . . .	243
Stoick, Kristie M. . . . .	561
Stokes, William. . . . .	163
Storm, William A. . . . .	243

Suemori, Hirofumi . . . . .	601
Suzuki, Makoto. . . . .	253
Suzuki, Yoshihisa . . . . .	685
* T *	
Tabuchi, Yoshiaki . . . . .	685
Tailhardat, Magalie . . . . .	337, 375
Takada, Akiyoshi. . . . .	407, 679
Takada, Kei . . . . .	601
Takahashi, Ri-ichi . . . . .	685
Takasaki, Ichiro. . . . .	685
Takeyoshi, Masahiro. . . . .	429
Takiura, Koki . . . . .	689
Tan, Xiaohua. . . . .	509, 515
Tanaka, Kenji . . . . .	457
Tanaka, Masashi . . . . .	429
Teissier, Silvia. . . . .	375
Tinois-Tessonnaud, Estelle . . . . .	351, 389, 401
Tomihata, Kenji. . . . .	417
Tominaga, Nobuaki. . . . .	569
Tonkopii, Valerii . . . . .	565
Tourwé, Dirk . . . . .	613
Toyoizumi, Hiromi . . . . .	641, 647
Tsukiyama, Muneo . . . . .	679
Tsutsui, Naohisa . . . . .	699
Turner, Ann T. . . . .	203
* U *	
Ueda, Masatsugu. . . . .	685
Ulrey, Amanda K. . . . .	595
Urata, Chinami . . . . .	407, 679
Uratani, Mamoru. . . . .	429
Usami, Masahito . . . . .	429
* V *	
Vaez Mahdavi, Mohammad Reza . . . . .	61, 753
Van den Berghe, Christine . . . . .	337
Van Der, Aline. . . . .	343
Van Goethem, Freddy . . . . .	337
Vanhaecke, Tamara . . . . .	605, 613
Vanparys, Philippe . . . . .	673
Vavilikolanu, Pushpa. . . . .	529
Velschow, Sten . . . . .	69
Verheyen, Geert R. . . . .	673
Vinken, Mathieu . . . . .	613
Vogel, Richard. . . . .	41, 795
von Keutz, Eckhard. . . . .	285
* W *	
Warner, Guy . . . . .	15
Watanabe, Kazuto . . . . .	457
Weiss, Jürgen . . . . .	285
Westmoreland, Carl. . . . .	15
Wiley, David . . . . .	243
Williams, Virginia Margaret . . . . .	785
Winder, Chris . . . . .	397
Wood, Mary W. . . . .	243, 303
* X *	
Xie, Xiaoping . . . . .	509, 515
Xiong, Xikun. . . . .	509, 515

\*Y\*

Yamada, Hiroshi . . . . .	437
Yamaguchi, Kumiko . . . . .	689
Yamaji, Yoshihiko . . . . .	101
Yamamoto, Akihiko . . . . .	641, 647
Yamamoto, Ryoko . . . . .	569
Yamamoto, Takatoki . . . . .	659
Yamanaka, Atsushi . . . . .	429
Yanagihara, Koji . . . . .	415
Yang, Chengnan . . . . .	739
Yang, Xinfen . . . . .	515
Yang, Xingfen . . . . .	509
Yang, Ying . . . . .	509
Yanga, Ying . . . . .	515
Yasutake, Sumiko . . . . .	101
Yoneda, Minoru . . . . .	543
Yoneda, Tomofumi . . . . .	429
Yoshimura, Isao . . . . .	429
Yuasa, Atsuko . . . . .	429

\*Z\*

Zaneb, Hafsa . . . . .	229
Zangii, Bagher Minaee . . . . .	535
Zhang, Wengai . . . . .	509
Zheng, Huisheng . . . . .	515
Zuang, Valérie . . . . .	523
Zutphen, Bert van . . . . .	805

## Keyword Index

* 3 *	ATP . . . . .	699
3 dimensional surface data . . . . .	audits . . . . .	595
3D fabrication . . . . .	* B *	
3D collagen gel models . . . . .	BALB/c 3T3 cells . . . . .	367
3D micropatterned PDMS surface . . . . .	BCOP . . . . .	505
3D model . . . . .	Bhas 42 cells . . . . .	367
3Rs . . . . .	Bhas cells . . . . .	519
	bioactivity signature . . . . .	623
	biochemical markers . . . . .	519
	bioidentification . . . . .	565
	biological products . . . . .	591
	biology . . . . .	243, 273
3Rs principle . . . . .	biomarker . . . . .	437
3Rs reduction principle . . . . .	biotoxins . . . . .	757
3T3 fibroblast . . . . .	bisphenol A . . . . .	495
* 5 *	blood . . . . .	641
5-(4-dimethylaminobenzoyl)-	blood pressure . . . . .	221
aminovaleic acid hydroxamate . . . . .	bone marrow . . . . .	605
	bonobo . . . . .	119
* A *	breeding colonies . . . . .	715
accommodation . . . . .	Bruce N. Ames . . . . .	257
accountability . . . . .	* C *	
adenosine . . . . .	<i>C. elegans</i> . . . . .	569
adipocyte . . . . .	CAAT . . . . .	295
adult stem cells . . . . .	cadaver . . . . .	265
adverse clinical effects . . . . .	CAL . . . . .	239
Ag-In alloy . . . . .	Canadian Council on Animal Care . . . . .	151, 715
Ag-Pd-Au-Cu alloy . . . . .	cannulation . . . . .	221
AHTN . . . . .	carbon dioxide . . . . .	101
allergy . . . . .	carcinogenicity . . . . .	553
alternative . . . . .	cardiomyocytes . . . . .	457
alternative method . . . . .	care . . . . .	51, 269
alternative models . . . . .	career information . . . . .	203
alternative pyrogen test . . . . .	categories of invasiveness . . . . .	715
alternative test . . . . .	CD86 . . . . .	411
alternatives . . . . .	cell transformation . . . . .	367, 519
	cephaloridine . . . . .	447
	certification . . . . .	203
	chemoinformatics . . . . .	623
Alternatives Loan System . . . . .	chimpanzee . . . . .	111, 119
Altweb . . . . .	cisplatin . . . . .	453
amendment of the law . . . . .	Claude Bernard . . . . .	257
anaesthesia . . . . .	clinical skill . . . . .	269
analgesia . . . . .	clinical trial . . . . .	125
animal . . . . .	co-culture . . . . .	401, 659
animal care committee . . . . .	COLIPA . . . . .	337
animal ethics committee . . . . .	collaboration . . . . .	69
animal experiment . . . . .	college . . . . .	273
animal experimentation . . . . .	computational toxicology . . . . .	623
animal model . . . . .	computer-assisted learning . . . . .	239, 285, 329
Animal Protection Law . . . . .	computer-based alternatives . . . . .	207
animal research . . . . .	consensus . . . . .	37
animal strain . . . . .	consistency . . . . .	575
animal study . . . . .	contact allergy . . . . .	411
animal toxicological effect . . . . .	continuing education . . . . .	203
animal usage . . . . .		
animal use . . . . .		
animal welfare . . . . .		
animal welfare monitoring . . . . .		
animals in teaching . . . . .		
applicability domain . . . . .		

cosmetic ingredients . . . . .	415	ethical principles . . . . .	189
CRO . . . . .	739	ethical review . . . . .	21, 731
cryoconservation . . . . .	587	ethically sourced . . . . .	265
<i>Ctenopharyngodon idella</i> . . . . .	693	ethics . . . . .	37, 131, 145, 189, 197
culture . . . . .	253	Europe . . . . .	51, 805
cytotoxicity . . . . .	457, 499, 539, 543, 699	European Union . . . . .	769
* D *		evaluation . . . . .	469
D3 . . . . .	673	experiment . . . . .	137
<i>Daphnia magna</i> . . . . .	565	experimental animals . . . . .	285
data quality . . . . .	429	exposure period . . . . .	499
data sharing . . . . .	151	external contractor . . . . .	731
database . . . . .	303, 307	eye irritation . . . . .	337, 505, 523
database comparison . . . . .	307	eye irritation test . . . . .	509
decline . . . . .	137	* F *	
defined medium . . . . .	601	fat-soluble ligand . . . . .	487
dendritic cells . . . . .	375, 411	FDA critical path . . . . .	629
developmental toxicity . . . . .	795	feed safety . . . . .	779
diet . . . . .	65	feeder-free . . . . .	601
differentiation . . . . .	613	fetal unconsciousness . . . . .	79
dioxin receptor . . . . .	487	flaccid paralysis . . . . .	581
dissection . . . . .	243, 273	food safety . . . . .	779
distress . . . . .	73, 85, 93	forage . . . . .	65
distribution . . . . .	619	free radical . . . . .	535
DNA lesion . . . . .	637	freedom of information . . . . .	711
DNA microarray . . . . .	569	* G *	
DNA repair . . . . .	637	gene expression . . . . .	629, 685
drug excretion . . . . .	669	gene expression cascade . . . . .	633
drug-induced nephrotoxicity . . . . .	447	genetic . . . . .	685
drug metabolism . . . . .	443	genetic engineering . . . . .	145
drug toxicity . . . . .	443	genetic modification . . . . .	141
drug transporters . . . . .	447	genetic polymorphism . . . . .	443
DSP . . . . .	757	genetically-engineered animals . . . . .	151, 715
<i>Dugesia japonica</i> . . . . .	697	genotoxicity . . . . .	9, 401
* E *		glial and neuronal cell cultures . . . . .	543
E3 ubiquitin ligase . . . . .	487	global standard . . . . .	731
ECVAM . . . . .	417, 523	gold alloy for porcelain bonding . . . . .	655
education . . . . .	213, 225, 243, 249, 265, 277, 281, 291	Good Laboratory Practice . . . . .	595
efflux . . . . .	669	grains . . . . .	65
EFSA . . . . .	789	grant . . . . .	281
electronic communication . . . . .	299	great ape . . . . .	111
embryonic stem cells . . . . .	601	group housing . . . . .	107
embryotoxicity . . . . .	655, 673	GS . . . . .	535
endocrine disruptor . . . . .	495	guidance document 34 . . . . .	475
endopeptidase . . . . .	581	guideline . . . . .	41, 183
endosulfan . . . . .	543	guideline preparation . . . . .	57
endotoxin . . . . .	641	* H *	
enrichment . . . . .	107	Hadith . . . . .	61
environmental enrichment . . . . .	65, 307	hair conditioners . . . . .	529
EPA . . . . .	775	hapten . . . . .	375
epigenetic modification . . . . .	605	harmonising specialist education . . . . .	285
EpiOcular™ model . . . . .	529	harmonization . . . . .	157, 475, 749
EPISKIN . . . . .	351	hazard . . . . .	789
EpiSkin . . . . .	389	HCE . . . . .	343
EPISKIN™ . . . . .	417	health and safety . . . . .	69
ES cell . . . . .	655	health literacy . . . . .	243
EST . . . . .	673	HeLa-MTT assay . . . . .	415
estrogen receptor . . . . .	487	hepatocytes . . . . .	457, 605
estrogen-related receptor $\gamma$ . . . . .	495	hepatotoxicity . . . . .	437



HET CAM. . . . .	505	iodipamide. . . . .	447
HHCb . . . . .	569	irritation. . . . .	415
high throughput method . . . . .	669	islam . . . . .	61
high throughput screening. . . . .	623	ISO . . . . .	723
high throughput toxicology. . . . .	437	isozymes . . . . .	443
high-density cell culture . . . . .	665	issues and themes . . . . .	57
histology . . . . .	693	* J *	
histone deacetylase inhibitor. . . . .	613	JaCVAM . . . . .	483
history . . . . .	41	Japan . . . . .	57, 721
HL-60 . . . . .	699	Japanese regulation . . . . .	317
housing . . . . .	141	journal . . . . .	171
housing conditions . . . . .	433	* L *	
human . . . . .	553	laboratory animal . . . . .	47, 57, 163, 333, 575, 749
human cell line . . . . .	647	laboratory animal care. . . . .	317
human epidermal model . . . . .	359	laboratory animal medicine. . . . .	735
human patch test . . . . .	359	laboratory animal welfare . . . . .	317, 743
human reaction . . . . .	647	LD <sub>50</sub> . . . . .	581
human skin model. . . . .	417	legislation . . . . .	51
humane alternatives . . . . .	329	legislation animal experiment. . . . .	805
humane education award. . . . .	281	liability . . . . .	775
humane endpoints . . . . .	85	LIF. . . . .	601
humane science. . . . .	29	lip . . . . .	415
humane treatment . . . . .	179	literature . . . . .	171
hypercapnia. . . . .	101	literature search. . . . .	307
* I *		liver embryonic development . . . . .	605
IACUC . . . . .	721	liver tissue model . . . . .	659
IC <sub>50</sub> . . . . .	699	<i>livistona chinensis</i> . . . . .	679
ICLAS. . . . .	727	LLNA . . . . .	425
imaging . . . . .	629	local lymph node assay. . . . .	433
in silico . . . . .	9, 15, 381, 469	long-term culture. . . . .	613
in vitro. . . . .	15, 337, 381, 401, 457	long-term education . . . . .	253
in vitro alternatives . . . . .	375	* M *	
in vitro carcinogenicity . . . . .	519	macropillars. . . . .	665
in vitro comet assay . . . . .	499	mature adipocytes . . . . .	619
in vitro evaluation. . . . .	437	MDA . . . . .	535
in vitro eye irritation . . . . .	343	mechanism . . . . .	337
in vitro immunoassay . . . . .	637	melatonin. . . . .	535
in vitro methods . . . . .	799	metabolism . . . . .	375
in vitro phototoxicity. . . . .	389	metabolomics . . . . .	629
in vitro safety testing. . . . .	529	microfluidic technology . . . . .	619
in vitro test . . . . .	515, 553	micronucleus assay . . . . .	9, 401
inflammatory mediators . . . . .	389	Middle East Conflict . . . . .	261
information requirements . . . . .	705	military . . . . .	261
information sharing. . . . .	299	model. . . . .	221
inkjet technology. . . . .	689	molecular toxicology . . . . .	633
insect haemocytes . . . . .	539	monocyte activation test . . . . .	587
institutional official . . . . .	253	monocyte derived DC . . . . .	411
integrated testing strategies. . . . .	799	moral status . . . . .	37
intelligent testing. . . . .	799	mouse bioassay . . . . .	757
interlaboratory validation study . . . . .	429	MTS assay. . . . .	397
international harmonization . . . . .	151, 727	multimedia . . . . .	313
international laws . . . . .	111	multimedia software . . . . .	329
InterNICHE. . . . .	225, 249, 265, 277, 281	murine embryonic stem cell . . . . .	673
intracellular calcium . . . . .	453	mutagenicity . . . . .	469
intrinsic value . . . . .	145	myelotoxicity . . . . .	539
inverse antagonist . . . . .	495		



* N *	
nanotoxicity . . . . .	397
national policy . . . . .	711
neonatal maturity . . . . .	549
neonatal rat . . . . .	101
nephrotoxicity . . . . .	453
networks . . . . .	299
neutral red . . . . .	515
neutral red uptake . . . . .	509
new technologies . . . . .	15
New Zealand . . . . .	711
non-endotoxin pyrogens . . . . .	587
nongenotoxic carcinogen . . . . .	367
nuclear receptors . . . . .	495
* O *	
ochratoxin A . . . . .	447
Oct-3/4 . . . . .	601
OECD . . . . .	475
OECD Test Guideline . . . . .	795
OIE . . . . .	727
on-chip human . . . . .	619
<i>OOCYTEXPRESS</i> . . . . .	669
oophorectomy . . . . .	91
oversight . . . . .	157, 197
oxygen supply . . . . .	665
oxygenation . . . . .	659
* P *	
pain . . . . .	73, 79, 85, 91, 97, 145
pain and distress . . . . .	171
pain management . . . . .	549
Pakistan . . . . .	229
<i>Pan troglodytes</i> . . . . .	119
Patric O. Brown . . . . .	257
peer review . . . . .	483, 179
percellome normalization method . . . . .	633
percutaneous absorption . . . . .	407, 561
performance standard . . . . .	425
pH . . . . .	499
photo-irritation . . . . .	359
phototoxicity test . . . . .	515
physiologically based pharmacokinetic model . . . . .	543
planarian . . . . .	697
policy . . . . .	137, 189
poly-dimethylsiloxane . . . . .	619, 659
pooling . . . . .	587
precautionary principle . . . . .	775
predictive model . . . . .	623
predictive toxicology . . . . .	539, 553
primary hepatocyte . . . . .	613
primate . . . . .	107, 111
production . . . . .	591
protein degradation . . . . .	487
proteomics . . . . .	629
protocol . . . . .	429
protocol planning . . . . .	785
protocol review . . . . .	715, 721
pseudobranch . . . . .	693
PSP . . . . .	757
public debate . . . . .	37
public outreach . . . . .	203
public participation . . . . .	193
pyrogen . . . . .	641, 647
* Q *	
QSAR . . . . .	463, 469, 561
quality assurance . . . . .	595
quality control . . . . .	641
quality testing . . . . .	591
quantitative structure-activity relationship . . . . .	463
Quran . . . . .	61
* R *	
rabbit . . . . .	641
rabbit Draize test . . . . .	359
rabbit eye . . . . .	235
radiation protection . . . . .	535
ranking . . . . .	753
rat . . . . .	457
rat hepatocytes . . . . .	659
rat toxicity . . . . .	699
REACH . . . . .	795
REACH regulation . . . . .	799
reactive oxygen species . . . . .	453
rearing environment . . . . .	47, 57
reconstructed cornea . . . . .	343
reconstructed epidermis . . . . .	351, 389
reconstructed skin . . . . .	401
reduction . . . . .	167, 723
REET . . . . .	505
refinement . . . . .	21, 73, 79, 85, 91, 93, 97, 167, 433, 549, 723, 735
refinement alternative . . . . .	145, 307
regeneration . . . . .	697
regulation . . . . .	111, 333
regulatory acceptance . . . . .	475, 769
regulatory testing . . . . .	167, 323, 763, 769
relative embryotoxic potency . . . . .	673
renal cell culture . . . . .	453
renal transporter . . . . .	669
replacement . . . . .	167, 225, 249, 277, 281, 291, 337, 723
reporting . . . . .	171
repository . . . . .	239
reproductive toxicity . . . . .	795
research methodology . . . . .	235
research organization . . . . .	253
reusability . . . . .	239
review . . . . .	131
revision Directive 86/609 . . . . .	805
riboflavin . . . . .	407
right . . . . .	61
risk assessment . . . . .	15, 381, 543, 779, 789
rodent . . . . .	65
Russia . . . . .	225
* S *	
safety evaluation . . . . .	697
sampling period . . . . .	499
Science Council of Japan . . . . .	183
science policy . . . . .	323

search for alternatives . . . . .	295	* U *	
security . . . . .	261	UK. . . . .	137
self-control . . . . .	179	ultraviolet irradiation . . . . .	407
sensitization. . . . .	375, 411	ultraviolet light . . . . .	637
severity assessment. . . . .	705, 711, 721	undergraduate student. . . . .	235
shellfish toxins . . . . .	763	underreporting. . . . .	785
simulation . . . . .	221	United States. . . . .	47
skin allergy . . . . .	15	university. . . . .	273
skin fibroblasts . . . . .	397	* V *	
skin irritancy . . . . .	417	vaccinology. . . . .	575
skin irritation. . . . .	351, 359, 523	validation. . . . .	41, 343, 351, 425, 483, 523, 553, 769
skin penetration. . . . .	407	validation method . . . . .	647
skin sensitization. . . . .	381	validation process . . . . .	475
skin viscoelasticity . . . . .	679	veterinarian . . . . .	21, 93, 213, 735
skin whitening. . . . .	407	veterinary education . . . . .	229, 269, 735
slimming . . . . .	679	veterinary oversight . . . . .	21
social networking . . . . .	313	veterinary speciality colleges . . . . .	735
socialisation. . . . .	107	veterinary surgery . . . . .	213
software. . . . .	235, 243	virtual laboratories . . . . .	207
species difference . . . . .	443	Vitrolife-Skin . . . . .	417
spinal cord. . . . .	101	* W *	
standard. . . . .	47	Web 2.0 . . . . .	313
statistical reporting . . . . .	775	web site . . . . .	299
statistics. . . . .	705	weight-of-evidence . . . . .	561
stress . . . . .	93	welfare. . . . .	131
student choice policy. . . . .	273	wellbeing. . . . .	85
study management . . . . .	429	World Annual Report . . . . .	753
suffering . . . . .	73	* X *	
supplier qualification. . . . .	595	xenobiotics . . . . .	565
systematic review . . . . .	125	xeroderma pigmentosum. . . . .	637
systems biology. . . . .	381	* Z *	
* T *		ZEBET . . . . .	41
Taiwan. . . . .	739, 743	zinc oxide . . . . .	397
teaching aid . . . . .	329		
technical transfer. . . . .	429		
temperature-sensitive simian virus			
40 large T-antigen . . . . .	685		
test system. . . . .	595		
therapeutic botulinum toxin . . . . .	581		
Three Rs . . . 1, 29, 37, 131, 141, 151, 179, 183, 189, 221,			
229, 235, 257, 285, 291, 295, 303, 313,			
323, 575, 721, 723, 753, 757, 769, 775			
three Rs application. . . . .	785		
threshold of toxicological concern . . . . .	779		
tissue model . . . . .	689		
titanium dioxide . . . . .	397		
topical toxicity . . . . .	523		
toxicity . . . . .	697		
toxicogenomics. . . . .	633		
toxicopanomics. . . . .	437		
tracheal epithelial cell line . . . . .	685		
training . . . . .	131, 203, 249, 277, 291		
tramadol . . . . .	91		
transparency . . . . .	711		
tumor promoter . . . . .	367		